

Bridgend County Borough Council – Detailed Audit Plan 2024

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About Audit Wales

Our aims and ambitions

Assure



the people of
Wales that public
money is well
managed

Explain



how public
money is being
used to meet
people's needs

Inspire



and empower
the Welsh
public sector to
improve



Fully exploit
our unique
perspective,
expertise and
depth of insight



Strengthen our
position as an
authoritative,
trusted and
independent
voice



Increase our
visibility,
influence and
relevance



Be a model
organisation for
the public sector
in Wales and
beyond

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Introduction

I have now largely completed my planning work.

This Detailed Audit Plan specifies my statutory responsibilities as your external auditor and to fulfil my obligations under the Code of Audit Practice.

It sets out the work my team intends undertaking to address the audit risks identified and other key areas of focus during 2024.

It also sets out my estimated audit fee, details of my audit team and key dates for delivering my audit team's activities and planned outputs.



Adrian Crompton

Auditor General for
Wales

Audit of financial statements

I am required to issue a report on your financial statements which includes an opinion on their 'truth and fairness' and the proper preparation in accordance with accounting requirements.

I will also report by exception on a number of matters which are set out in more detail in our [Statement of Responsibilities](#).

In addition to my responsibilities for auditing the Council's financial statements, I also have responsibility for:

- Certifying a return to Welch Government which provides information about Bridgend County Borough Council to support preparation of Whole of Government Accounts;
- responding to questions and objections about the accounts from local electors (additional fees will be charged for this work, if necessary)
- the audit of the annual returns for Coychurch Crematorium Joint Committee and Porthcawl Harbour Authority; and
- the certification of a number of grant claims and returns as agreed with the funding bodies.

I do not seek to obtain absolute assurance on the truth and fairness of the financial statements and related notes but adopt a concept of materiality. My aim is to identify material misstatements, that is, those that might result in a reader of the accounts being misled. The levels at which I judge such misstatements to be material is set out later in this plan.

There have been no limitations imposed on me in planning the scope of this audit.

Performance audit work

I must satisfy myself that the Council:

- has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency, and effectiveness in its use of resources. I do this by undertaking an appropriate programme of performance audit work each year.
- is acting in accordance with the sustainable development principle when setting and taking steps to meet their well-being objectives.

My work programme is informed by specific issues and risks facing the Council and wider local government in Wales. I have also taken account of the work that is being undertaken or planned by other external review bodies and by internal audit.

My local performance audit programme will continue to be delivered through a combination of an Assurance and Risk Assessment Project, bespoke local projects and thematic projects examining risks common to all councils.

My performance audit work is designed to comply with auditing standards set out by the International Organisation of Supreme Audit Institutions (INTOSAI). This is a global

umbrella organisation for the performance audit community. It is a non-governmental organisation with special consultative status with the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) of the United Nations.

Your audit at a glance



My financial statements audit will concentrate on your risks and other areas of focus

My audit planning has identified the following risks:

Significant financial statement risk

- Risk of Management Override


Other areas of audit focus

- Valuation of Pension Fund Net Liability
- Valuation of Land and Buildings
- Senior Officer Remuneration



My performance audit will include:

- Assurance and Risk Assessment
- Review of Decision-Making arrangements
- Review of Risk Management arrangements

 Materiality	
Materiality	£5.461m
Reporting threshold	£0.273m

Financial statements' materiality



Materiality £5.461 million

My aim is to identify and correct material misstatements, that is, those that might otherwise mislead the user of the accounts.

Materiality is calculated using:

2023-24 gross expenditure (estimated as £5.461 million based on 2022-23 actual expenditure of £546 million). This will be updated on receipt of the 2023-24 draft financial statements.

Materiality percentage of 1%

I report to those charged with governance any misstatements above a trivial level (set at 5% of materiality i.e. £0.273 million).



Areas of specific interest

There are some areas of the accounts that may be of more importance to the user of the accounts, and we have set a lower materiality level for these:

Remuneration disclosures £1,000

Related party disclosures £10,000 for Individuals interests

Significant financial statements' risks

Significant risks are identified risks of material misstatement for which the assessment of inherent risk is close to the upper end of the spectrum of inherent risk or those which are to be treated as a significant risk in accordance with the requirements of other ISAs. The ISAs require us to focus more attention on these significant risks.

Exhibit 1: significant financial statement risks

Significant risk	Our planned response
The risk of management override of controls is present in all entities. Due to the unpredictable way in which such override could occur, it is viewed as a significant risk [ISA 240.32-33].	The audit team will: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• test the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments made in preparing the financial statements;• review accounting estimates for bias;• evaluate the rationale for any significant transactions outside the normal course of business;

My audit planning work is continuous, if any further significant financial statement risks are identified during the remainder of the planning work, these will be reported to you accordingly.

Other areas of focus

I set out other identified risks of material misstatement which, whilst not determined to be significant risks as above, I would like to bring to your attention.

Exhibit 2: other areas of focus

Audit risk	Our planned response
<p>Valuation of pension fund net liability</p> <p>The Local Government Pension scheme (LGPS) and pension fund liability as reflected in the financial statements are material estimates.</p> <p>The nature of this estimate means that it is subject to a high degree of estimation uncertainty as it is sensitive to small adjustments in the assumptions used in its calculation.</p> <p>The impact of economic conditions, particularly interest rate levels also has a significant impact on the liability (at 31 March 2023 for example, the liability was in fact a surplus, primarily due to higher interest rates).</p> <p>There are also several legal cases potentially impacting on the valuation of the net liability.</p>	<p>The audit team will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• evaluate the instructions issued by management to their management experts (actuary) for this estimate and the scope of the actuary's work;• assess the competence, capabilities and objectivity of the actuary who carried out the valuations;• assess the accuracy and completeness of the information provided by the Authority to the actuary to estimate the liability;• test the accuracy of the pension fund net liability and disclosures in the financial statements with the actuarial report from the actuary;• assess the reasonableness of the assumptions made by the actuary by reviewing the report of the consulting actuary (auditor's expert) and undertaking any additional procedures required; and• assess whether any legal cases could have a material impact on the net liability, and if so, confirm that this has been appropriately recognised and disclosed within the financial statements.

Audit risk	Our planned response
<p>Valuation of land and buildings</p> <p>The value of land and buildings reflected in the balance sheet and notes to the accounts are material estimates.</p> <p>Land and buildings are required to be held on a valuation basis which is dependent on the nature and use of the assets. This estimate is subject to a high degree of subjectivity, depending on the specialist and management assumptions, and changes in these can result in material changes to valuations.</p> <p>Assets are required to be revalued every five years, but values may also change year on year, and there is a risk that the carrying value of assets reflected in the accounts could be materially different to the current value of assets as at 31 March 2024, particularly in the current economic environment.</p>	<p>The audit team will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • review the information provided to the valuer to assess for completeness; • evaluate the competence, capabilities and objectivity of the professional valuer; • test a sample of assets revalued in the year to ensure the valuation basis, key data and assumptions used in the valuation process are reasonable, and the revaluations have been correctly reflected in the financial statements; and • test the reconciliation between the financial ledger and the asset register.
<p>Senior Officer Remuneration</p> <p>Even though there are no significant changes in senior officers for 2023-24, remuneration paid to senior officers continues to be of high interest and is material by nature. Therefore, even low value errors in the disclosure could result a material misstatement.</p>	<p>The audit team will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ensure that remuneration disclosed is consistent with supporting evidence; and • ensure that amounts paid are consistent with those approved by the Council.

Financial statements' audit timetable

I set out below key dates for delivery of my accounts audit work and planned outputs.

Exhibit 3: key dates for delivery of planned outputs

Planned output	Work undertaken	Report finalised
2024 Detailed Audit Plan	May - June 2024	June 2024
Audit of financial statements work: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Audit of Financial Statements Report• Opinion on the Financial Statements	July - November 2024	November 2024

Planned performance audit work

I set out below details of my performance audit work and key dates for delivery of planned outputs.

Exhibit 4: key dates for delivery of planned outputs

<p>Assurance and risk assessment</p>	<p>Project to identify the level of audit assurance and/or where further audit work may be required in future years in relation to risks to the Council putting in place proper arrangements to secure value for money in the use of resources and acting in accordance with the sustainable development principle.</p>	<p>Ongoing</p>
<p>Local project work – Review of Decision-Making Arrangements</p>	<p>Our objective for this audit is to gain assurance that the Council has proper decision-making arrangements to secure value for money in the use of its resources. The audit will seek to answer the overall question: Has the Council put in place proper decision-making arrangements to secure value for money in the use of its resources?</p>	<p>May to October 2024</p>
<p>Local project work - Review of Risk Management Arrangements</p>	<p>A review to assess the Council’s Risk Management Arrangements. This review has not yet been scoped.</p>	<p>Timescales for this project will be discussed with the Council and detailed within the specific project brief produced for each audit.</p>

Certification of grant claims and returns, and statutory audit functions

Certification of grant claims and returns

I have also been requested to undertake certification work on Bridgend County Borough Council's grant claims, which I anticipate will include Housing Benefits, Teachers' Pensions, NDR and pooled budget returns.

Statutory audit functions

In addition to the audit of the accounts, I have statutory responsibilities to receive questions and objections to the accounts from local electors. These responsibilities are set out in the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004:

- Section 30 Inspection of documents and questions at audit; and
- Section 31 Right to make objections at audit.

As this work is reactive, I have made no allowance in the fee below. If I do receive questions and objections, I will discuss potential audit fees at the time.

Fee and audit team

In January 2024, we published our [Fee Scheme](#) for the 2024-25 year as approved by the Senedd Finance Committee. My fee rates for 2024-25 have increased by an average of 6.4%, as a result of unavoidable inflationary pressures and the ongoing need to invest in audit quality.

I estimate your total audit fee will be £384,654.

Planning will be ongoing, and changes to my programme of audit work, and therefore my fee, may be required if any key new risks emerge. I shall make no changes without first discussing them with the Council.

Our financial audit fee is based on the following assumptions:

- The agreed audit deliverables set out the expected working paper requirements to support the financial statements and include timescales and responsibilities.
- No matters of significance, other than as summarised in this plan, are identified during the audit.

Exhibit 5: breakdown of audit fee

Audit area	Proposed fee for 2024 (£) ¹	Actual fee for 2023 (£)
Audit of financial statements ²	230,754	216,874
Performance audit work ³	112,450	105,686 ⁴
Grant certification work ⁵	39,794	37,400
Other financial audit work ⁶	1,656	1,556
Total fee	384,654	361,516

¹ The fees shown in this document are exclusive of VAT, which is not charged to you.

² Payable November 2023 to October 2024.

³ Payable April 2024 to March 2025.

⁴ This is an estimate as our 2023-24 performance audit work is ongoing.

⁵ Payable as work is undertaken.

⁶ The audit of the annual returns for Coychurch Crematorium and Porthcawl Harbour Authority

The main members of my team, together with their contact details, are summarised in **Exhibit 6**.

Exhibit 6: my local audit team

Name	Role	Contact details
Anthony Veale	Engagement Director (Financial Audit)	anthony.veale@audit.wales
Gary Emery	Engagement Director (Performance Audit)	gary.emery@audit.wales
David Williams	Audit Manager (Financial Audit)	david.williams@audit.wales
Sara-Jane Byrne	Audit Manager (Performance Audit)	sara-jane.byrne@audit.wales
Lucy Herman	Audit Lead (Financial Audit)	lucy.herman@audit.wales
Samantha Clements	Audit Lead (Performance Audit)	samantha.clements@audit.wales

The only know threat to our independence which I need to bring to your attention relates to Lucy Herman, the Financial Audit Lead who is related to an employee of the Council. Our compliance and Ethics department has already undertaken a detailed review and has concluded that the possibility of this relationship impacting on our audit of the financial statements is remote. However, we have taken appropriate steps to minimise risks by allocating work appropriately and ensuring additional review is undertaken where required.

I can confirm that my other team members are all independent of the Council and your officers.

Audit quality

Our commitment to audit quality in Audit Wales is absolute. We believe that audit quality is about getting things right first time.

We use a three lines of assurance model to demonstrate how we achieve this. We have established an Audit Quality Committee to co-ordinate and oversee those arrangements. We subject our work to independent scrutiny by QAD* and our Chair, acts as a link to our Board on audit quality. For more information see our [Audit Quality Report 2023](#).

Our People



The first line of assurance is formed by our staff and management who are individually and collectively responsible for achieving the standards of audit quality to which we aspire.

- Selection of right team
- Use of specialists
- Supervisions and review

Arrangements for achieving audit quality



The second line of assurance is formed by the policies, tools, learning & development, guidance, and leadership we provide to our staff to support them in achieving those standards of audit quality.

- Audit platform
- Ethics
- Guidance
- Culture
- Learning and development
- Leadership
- Technical support

Independent assurance



The third line of assurance is formed by those activities that provide independent assurance over the effectiveness of the first two lines of assurance.






- EQCRs
- Themed reviews
- Cold reviews
- Root cause analysis
- Peer review
- Audit Quality Committee
- External monitoring

* QAD is the quality monitoring arm of ICAEW.

Supporting you

Audit Wales has developed a range of resources to support the scrutiny of Welsh public bodies, and to support those bodies in continuing to improve the services they provide to the people of Wales.

Visit our website to find:

	our Good Practice work where we share emerging practice and insights from our audit work in support of our objectives to assure, to explain and to inspire.
	our newsletter which provides you with regular updates on our public service audit work, good practice, and events.
	our publications which cover our audit work completed at public bodies.
	information on our forward performance audit work programme 2023-2026 which is shaped by stakeholder engagement activity and our picture of public services analysis.
	various data tools and infographics to help you better understand public spending trends including a range of other insights into the scrutiny of public service delivery.

You can find out more about Audit Wales in our [Annual Plan 2024-25](#) and [Our Strategy 2022-27](#).



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We welcome correspondence and telephone calls in Welsh and English.
Rydym yn croesawu gohebiaeth a galwadau ffôn yn Gymraeg a Saesneg.